

SNo	National Park	Habitat	Flora/Fauna	Comments
1	Arusha National Park established: 1960 renamed: 1967 enlarged: 1973 area: 137 km <sup>2</sup>	dense forest, swamp, grassland, lakes, alpine highland, rocks 1,525 - 4,565 m	giraffe, buffalo, elephant, zebra, dik-dik, hippopotamus, waterbuck, warthog, leopard, eland, spotted hyena, klipspringer, baboon, blue monkey, black-and-white colobus, greater flamingo, lesser flamingo, sacred ibis, Maccoa Duck, Egyptian goose, turaco, Narina Trogon, broadbill, Red-hot Poker, Spanish moss, giant lobelia	400 bird species
2	Gombe Stream National Park established: 1943 gazetted: 1968 area: 52 km <sup>2</sup>	miombo woodland, gallery forest 750 - 1,500 m	chimpanzee, olive baboon, red-tailed monkey, red colobus, diademed monkey, leopard, bushbuck, buffalo, waterbuck, barbet, Palm-nut Vulture, Forbes' Plover, fish eagle, Peters's Twinspot	Jane Goodall worked here
3	Jozani Chwaka Bay National Park established: 1940s gazetted: 2004 area: 50 km <sup>2</sup>	swamp forest, mangrove, sea grass bed, salt marsh	Zanzibar red colobus, Ader's Duiker	
4	Katavi National Park established: 1951 gazetted: 1974 area: 4,471 km <sup>2</sup>	miombo woodland, river, lakes, floodplain 900 m	eland, sable antelope, roan antelope, hippopotamus, crocodile, lion, leopard, elephant, zebra, buffalo, topi, pelican, waterfowl	more than 400 bird species
5	Kilimanjaro National Park established: 1910s, 1921 gazetted: 1973	montane forest, moorland, alpine desert	Abbott's duiker, grey duiker, Red Forest Duiker, bushbuck, eland, elephant, leopard, buffalo, small antelope, blue monkey, black-and-white colobus, galago crassicaudatus, Kilimanjaro tree hyrax, Abbot's Starling, raven, papilio sjoestedti, giant	Highest freestanding mountain in the world. World's tallest summit that can be climbed without

	world heritage: 1987 area: 753 km <sup>2</sup>	1830 – 5895 m	lobelia, moss, lichen	technical equipment.
6	Kitulo National Park gazetted: 2002 area: 412.9 km <sup>2</sup>	montane grassland at 2,600 m	red-hot poker, aloe, protea, <i>pelargonium</i> geranium, giant lobelia, lilies, asters, Denham's bustard, Blue Swallow, mountain marsh widow, cisticola njombe, Kipengere Seedeater, Mountain Reedbuck, eland, chameleon, lizards, frogs	350 species of vascular plants among which 45 varieties of terrestrial orchid, many bird species
7	Lake Manyara National Park established: 1957 established: 1960 area: 325 km <sup>2</sup> enlarged: 2009 area: 644 km <sup>2</sup>	lake (2/3), forest, grassland 960 – 1478 m	elephant, buffalo, lion, black rhinoceros, hippopotamus, impala, giraffe, zebra, wildebeest, bushbuck, leopard, baboon, lesser flamingo, greater flamingo, white pelican, yellow-billed stork, White-breasted Cormorant, Palm-nut Vulture, Ayres' Hawk-eagle, Nile monitor, cobra	greatest biomass density in the world; tree-climbing lions
8	Mahale Mountains National Park gazetted: 14 June 1985 area: 1,613 km <sup>2</sup>	miombo forest, Kasoge (lowland) forest, montane rainforest 773 - 2,460 m	chimpanzee, red colobus, red-tailed monkey, blue monkey, giant squirrel, Red-legged Sun Squirrel, brush-tailed porcupine, Bushy-tailed Mongoose, Angolan black-and-white colobus, Sharpe's Grysbok, Red-collared Widowbird, speckled mousebird, crowned eagle, bee-eater, roller, crested guineafowl, Ross' Turaco, White-browed Robin-Chat, Red-winged Starling, Violet-backed Starling, parrots	savanna and forest adapted species, 90% of 193 fish species in the lake are endemic
9	Mikumi National Park established: 1964 extended: 1975 area: 3,230 km <sup>2</sup>	floodplain, grassland, wooded savanna, miombo covered hills 550 - 1,257 m	eland, greater kudu, yellow baboon, vervet monkey, serval, sable antelope, hippopotamus, zebra, lion, wildebeest, impala, buffalo, giraffe, elephant, lilac-breasted roller, yellow-throated longclaw, bateleur eagle, waterbirds	more than 400 bird species
10	Mount Meru (Tanzania) See Arusha National Park			Part of Arusha National Park
	Ruaha National			

11	Park established: 1910 gazetted: 1964 area: 10,300 km <sup>2</sup>	miombo woodland, savanna 750-1,830 m	elephant, hornbill, kingfisher, sunbird, white stork, African Wild Dog, sable antelope, greater kudu, Crested Barbet, Yellow-collared Lovebird	more than 400 bird species, high diversity of antelopes
12	Rubondo Island National Park established: 1977 area: 240 km <sup>2</sup>	humid forest, lakeside papyrus beds, open grassland 1,134 - 1,381 m	yellow-spotted otter, Nile perch, fish eagle, hippopotamus, vervet monkey, genet, mongoose, bushbuck, sitatunga, African grey parrot, malachite kingfisher, paradise flycatcher, herons, storks, spoonbills	
13	Saadani National Park established: 1969 gazetted: 2002 area: 1,062 km <sup>2</sup>	coast, river, forest, savanna	giraffe, buffalo, warthog, waterbuck, reedbuck, hartebeest, wildebeest, Red Forest Duiker, greater kudu, eland, sable antelope, yellow baboon, vervet monkey, elephant, lion, leopard, spotted hyena, black-backed jackal, hippopotamus, crocodile, Mangrove Kingfisher, lesser flamingo, green turtle	only sanctuary bordering the sea
14	Saanane Island National Park established: 2013 gazetted: 2013 area: 2.18 km <sup>2</sup>			located within the city
15	Serengeti National Park established: 1929 gazetted: 1951 world heritage: 1981 area: 14,763 km <sup>2</sup>	grassland plains, savanna, riverine forest, woodland; 920 - 1,850 m	wildebeest, zebra, lion, leopard, elephant, rhinoceros, buffalo, cheetah, gazelle, giraffe, spotted hyena, jackal, aardwolf, serval, agama lizard, rock hyrax, secretary bird, ostrich, black eagle	most visited park in Tanzania; famous for massive migration of ungulates; more than 500 bird species
16	Tarangire National Park established: 1970 area:	grassland, savanna; 1,000 - 1,500 m	oryx, gerenuk, elephant, baobab, Lesser Kudu, African Wild Dog, lion kori bustard, ground hornbill, ostrich, Yellow-collared Lovebird, Rufous-tailed Weaver, Ashy Starling, dwarf mongoose, Red-and-yellow Barbet	550 bird varieties; largest concentration of wildlife behind Serengeti

	2,850 km <sup>2</sup>			
17	Udzungwa Mountains National Park established: 1994 area: 1,990 km <sup>2</sup>	tropical rainforest, mountain forest, miombo woodland, grassland, steppe 250 - 2,600 m	Rufous-winged Sunbird, Udzungwa Partridge, sanje crested mangabey, Iringa Red Colobus, rungwecerbis kipunji, matundu dwarf galago, Mountain Dwarf Galago, reptiles and amphibians, hyrax, squirrel, also big mammals	more than 400 bird species, 2,500 plant species; many endemics (25% of plant species, 5 primates); second-largest biodiversity in Africa

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