

SNo	Species	Common name	Type	Location(s)	Estimated population	Threats
1	<i>Abies beshanzuensis</i>	Baishan Fir	Plant (tree)	Baishanzu Mountain, Zhejiang, China	Five mature individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • agriculture • fire
2	<i>Actinote zikani</i>		Insect (butterfly)	Near São Paulo, Atlantic forest, Brazil	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat loss from human expansion
3	<i>Aipysurus foliosquama</i>	Leaf scaled sea-snake	Reptile	Ashmore Reef and Hibernia Reef, Timor Sea	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • unknown—probably degradation of coral reef habitat
4	<i>Amanipodagrion gilliesi</i>	Amani flatwing	Insect (damselfly)	Amani-Sigi Forest, Usamabara Mountains, Tazania	< 500 individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • population pressure and water pollution
5	<i>Antilophia bokermanni</i>	Araripe manakin	Bird	Chapado do Araripe, South Ceará, Brazil	779 individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • growth of agriculture • recreational facilities • water diversion
6	<i>Antisolabis seychellensis</i>	(earwig)	Insect	Morne Blanc, Mahé island, Seychelles	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • invasive species • climate change
7	<i>Aphanius transgrediens</i>	Aci Göl toothcarp	Fish	south-eastern shore of former Lake Aci, Turkey	few hundred pairs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • competition and predation by <i>Gambusia</i> • road construction
8	<i>Aproteles bulmerae</i>	Bulmer's fruit bat	Mammal (bat)	Luplupwintern Cave, Western Province, Papua New Guinea	approx. 150	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hunting • cave disturbance
9	<i>Ardea insignis</i>	White bellied heron	Bird	Bhutan, North East India and Myanmar	70–400 individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hydropower development
10	<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>	Great Indian bustard	Bird	Rajasthan, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka and Madhya, India	50–249 mature individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • agricultural development
11	<i>Astrochelys yniphora</i>	Ploughshare tortoise Angonoka	Reptile (tortoise)	Baly Bay region, northwestern Madagascar	440–770	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • illegal collection for international pet trade
12	<i>Atelopus balios</i>	Rio Pescado stubfoot toad	Amphibian (toad)	Azuay, Cañar and Guyas provinces, south-western Ecuador	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chytridiomycosis • logging • agricultural expansion

13	<i>Aythya innotata</i>	Madagascar pochard	Bird	volcanic lakes north of Bealanana, Madagascar	approx. 20 mature individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • agriculture • hunting and fishing • introduced fish
14	<i>Azurina eupalama</i>	Galapagos damselfish	Fish	Unknown	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • climate Change • oceanographic changes related to the 1982/1983 El Nino
15	<i>Bahaba taipingensis</i>	Giant yellow croaker	Fish	Chinese coast from Yangtze River, China to Hong Kong	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • over-fishing due to value of swim-bladder in traditional medicine
16	<i>Batagur baska</i>	Common batagur Four-toed terrapin	Reptile (turtle)	Bangladesh, Cambodia, India, Indonesia and Malaysia	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • illegal export China
17	<i>Bazzania bhutanica</i>	(liverwort)	Plant	Budini and Lafeti Khola, Bhutan	two populations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • forest clearance • overgrazing • development
18	<i>Beatragus hunteri</i>	Hirola (antelope)	Mammal	South-east Kenya and possibly south-west Somalia	< 1,000 individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat loss • competition with livestock • poaching
19	<i>Bombus franklini</i>	Franklin's bumblebee	Insect (bee)	Oregon and California	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • disease from commercial bumblebees • habitat destruction and degradation
20	<i>Brachyteles hypoxanthus</i>	Northern muriqui woolly spider monkey	Mammal (primate)	Atlantic forest, south-eastern Brazil	< 1,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • large-scale deforestation and logging
21	<i>Bradypus pygmaeus</i>	Pygmy three-toed sloth	Mammal	Isla Escudo de Veraguas, Panama	< 500	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • illegal logging of mangrove forests for firewood and construction • hunting
22	<i>Callitriche pulchra</i>	(water-starwort)	Plant (freshwater)	pool on Gavdos, Greece	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat exploitation by livestock • modification of the pool by

						locals
23	<i>Calumma tarzan</i>	Tarzan's chameleon	Reptile	Anosibe An'Ala region, eastern Madagascar	< 100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • agriculture
24	<i>Cavia intermedia</i>	Santa Catarina's guinea pig	Mammal (rodent)	Moleques do Sul Island, Santa Catarina, Brazil	40–60	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat disturbance • possible hunting • result of having such a small population
25	<i>Cercopithecus roloway</i>	Roloway guenon (monkey)	Mammal (primate)	Côte d'Ivoire	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hunting • habitat loss
26	<i>Coleura seychellensis</i>	Seychelles sheath-tailed bat	Mammal (bat)	Two small caves on Silhouette and Mahé, Seychelles	< 100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat degradation • predation by invasive species
27	<i>Cryptomyces maximus</i>	Willow blister	Fungi	Pembrokeshire, United Kingdom	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • limited habitat
28	<i>Cryptotis nelsoni</i>	Nelson's small-eared shrew	Mammal (shrew)	Volcán San Martín Tuxtla, Veracruz, Mexico	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • logging • cattle grazing • fire • agriculture
29	<i>Cyclura collei</i>	Jamaican iguana Jamaican rock iguana	Reptile	Hellshire Hills, Jamaica	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat destruction • predation by introduced species
30	<i>Dendrophylax fawcettii</i>	Cayman Islands ghost orchid	Plant (orchid)	Ironwood Forest, George Town, Grand Cayman	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • infrastructure development
31	<i>Dicerorhinus sumatrensis</i>	Sumatran rhino	Mammal (rhino)	Sabah, Sarawak and Peninsular Malaysia, Kalimantan and Sumatra, Indonesia	< 250	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hunting (horn is used in traditional medicine)
32	<i>Diomedea amsterdamensis</i>	Amsterdam albatross	Bird	Breeds on Plateau des Tourbières, Amsterdam Island, Indian Ocean.	100 mature individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • disease • incidental by-catch in long-line fishing
33	<i>Dioscorea strydomiana</i>	Wild yam	Plant	Oshoek area, Mpumalanga, South Africa	200	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • collection for medicinal use
						<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • agricultural activity

34	<i>Diospyros katendei</i>		Plant (tree)	Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Uganda	20 individuals in a single population	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> illegal tree felling alluvial gold digging small population
35	<i>Dipterocarpus lamellatus</i>		Plant (tree)	Siangau Forest Reserve, Sabah, Malaysia	12 individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> logging of lowland forest creation of industrial plantations
36	<i>Discoglossus nigriventer</i>	Hula painted frog	Amphibian (frog)	Hula Valley, Israel	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> predation by birds range restriction due to habitat destruction
37	<i>Dombeya mauritania</i>		Plant	Mauritius	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> encroachment by invasive plant species habitat loss due to cannabis cultivation
38	<i>Elaeocarpus bojeri</i>		Plant (tree)	Grand Bassin, Mauritius	< 10 individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> habitat degradation
39	<i>Eleutherodactylus glandulifer</i>	La Hotte glanded frog	Amphibian (frog)	Massif de la Hotte, Haiti	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> charcoal production slash-and-burn agriculture
40	<i>Eleutherodactylus thorcetes</i>	Macaya breast-spot frog	Amphibian (frog)	Formon and Macaya peaks, Masif de la Hotte, Haiti	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> charcoal production slash-and-burn agriculture
41	<i>Eriosyce chilensis</i>	Chilenito (cactus)	Plant	Pta Molles and Pichidungui, Chile	< 500 individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> collection of flowering plants
42	<i>Erythrina schliebenii</i>	Coral tree	Plant (tree)	Namatimbili-Ngarama Forest, Tanzania	< 50 individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> limited habitat and small population size increase vulnerability
43	<i>Euphorbia tanaensis</i>		Plant (tree)	Witu Forest Reserve, Kenya	4 mature individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> illegal logging agricultural expansion infrastructure development

44	<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	Spoon-billed sandpiper	Bird	Breeds in Russia, migrates along the East Asian-Australasian Flyway to wintering grounds in Bangladesh and Myanmar	100 breeding pairs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> trapping land reclamation
45	<i>Ficus katendei</i>		Plant	Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Ishasha River, Uganda	< 50 mature individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> agriculture illegal tree felling alluvial gold digging
46	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	Northern bald ibis	Bird	Breeds in Morocco, Turkey and Syria. Syrian population winters in central Ethiopia.	200–249 mature individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> habitat degradation and destruction hunting
47	<i>Gigasiphon macrosiphon</i>	(flowering plant in legume family)	Plant	Kaya Muhaka, Gongoni and Mrima Forest Reserves, Kenya, Amani Nature Reserve, West Kilombero Scarp Forest Reserve, and Kihansi Gorge, Tanzania	33	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> timber extraction agriculture encroachment and development predation by wild pigs
48	<i>Gocea ohridana</i>	(type of gastropod)	Mollusc	Lake Ohrid, Macedonia	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> increasing pollution levels off-take of water sedimentation events
49	<i>Heleophryne rosei</i>	Table mountain ghost frog	Amphibian (frog)	Table Mountain, Western Cape Province, South Africa	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> invasive plants water abstraction
50	<i>Hemicycla paeteliana</i>	(type of land snail)	Mollusc	Jandia peninsula, Fuerteventura, Canary Islands	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> overgrazing trampling by goats and tourists
51	<i>Heteromirafa sidamoensis</i>	Liben lark	Bird	Liben Plains, southern Ethiopia	90–256	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> agricultural expansion overgrazing fire suppression
52	<i>Hibiscadelphus woodii</i>		Plant (small tree)	Kalalau Valley, Hawaii	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> habitat degradation due to feral ungulates competition with invasive plant species

53	<i>Hucho perryi</i>	Sakhalin taimen	Fish	Russian and Japanese rivers, Pacific Ocean between Russia and Japan	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • overfishing (sport fishing and commercial bycatch) • damming • agriculture • other land use
54	<i>Johora singaporensis</i>	Singapore freshwater crab	Crustacean	Bukit Timah Nature Reserve and streamlet near Bukit Batok, Singapore	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat degradation due to reduction in water quality and quantity
55	<i>Lathyrus belinensis</i>	Belin vetchling (flowering plant related to <i>Lathyrus odoratus</i> - sweet pea)	Plant	Outskirts of Belin village, Antalya, Turkey	< 1,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • urbanisation • over-grazing • conifer planting • road widening
56	<i>Leiopelma archeyi</i>	Archey's frog	Amphibian (frog)	Coromandel peninsula and Whareorino Forest, New Zealand	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chytridiomycosis • predation by invasive species
57	<i>Lithobates sevosus</i>	Dusky gopher frog	Amphibian (frog)	Harrison County, Mississippi, USA	60–100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fungal disease • climate change • land-use changes
58	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	Edwards's pheasant	Bird	Quang Binh, Quang Tri and Thua Thien-Hue, Viet Nam	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat loss • hunting
59	<i>Magnolia wolfii</i>	(type of <i>Magnolia</i> tree)	Plant	Risaralda, Colombia	< 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • isolation of species • low regeneration rates
60	<i>Margaritifera marocana</i>	(type of freshwater mussel)	Mollusc	Oued Denna, Oued Abid and Oued Beth, Morocco	< 250	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pollution • development
61	<i>Moominia willii</i>	(snail)	Mollusc	Silhouette Island, Seychelles	< 500	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • invasive species • climate change
62	<i>Natalus primus</i>	Cuban greater funnel eared bat	Mammal (bat)	Cueva La Barca, Isle of Pines, Cuba	< 100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat loss • human disturbance
63	<i>Nepenthes attenboroughii</i>	Attenborough's pitcher plant	Plant	Mount Victoria, Palawan, Philippines	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • poaching
64	<i>Nomascus hainanus</i>	Hainan gibbon	Mammal (primate)	Hainan Island, China	< 20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hunting
				Zagros Mountains,		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • illegal collection

65	<i>Neurergus kaiseri</i>	Luristan newt	Amphibian	Lorestan, Iran	< 1,000	for pet trade
66	<i>Oreocnemis phoenix</i>	Mulanje red damsel (damselfly)	Insect (damselfly)	Mulanje Plateau, Malawi	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat destruction and degradation due to drainage • agricultural expansion • exploitation of forest
67	<i>Pangasius sanitwongsei</i>	Pangasid catfish	Fish	Chao Phraya and Mekong basins in Cambodia, China, Lao PDR, Thailand and Viet Nam	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • overfishing • collection for aquarium trade
68	<i>Parides burchellanus</i>	(butterfly)	Insect (butterfly)	Cerrado, Brazil	< 100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • human expansion • limited range
69	<i>Phocoena sinus</i>	Vaquita (porpoise)	Mammal (cetacean)	Northern Gulf of California, Mexico	< 200	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • capture in fishermen's gillnets
70	<i>Picea neveitchii</i>	Type of spruce tree	Plant (tree)	Qinling Range, China	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • destruction of forest
71	<i>Pinus squamata</i>	Qiaojia pine	Plant (tree)	Qiaojia, Yunnan, China	< 25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • limited distribution • small population size
72	<i>Poecilotheria metallica</i>	Gooty tarantula, metallic tarantula, peacock parachute spider, peacock tarantula, Salepurgu	Spider	Nandyal and Giddalur, Andhra Pradesh, India	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • deforestation • firewood collection • civil unrest
73	<i>Pomarea whitneyi</i>	Fatuhiva monarch	Bird	Fatu Hiva, Marquesas Islands, French Polynesia	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • predation by introduced species - <i>Rattus rattus</i> and feral cats
74	<i>Pristis pristis</i>	Common sawfish	Fish	Coastal tropical and subtropical waters of Indo-Pacific and Atlantic Oceans. Currently largely restricted to northern Australia	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • exploitation has removed the species from 95 per cent of its historical range
				Southeastern and		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • agriculture

75	<i>Prolemur simus</i>	Greater bamboo lemur	Mammal (primate)	southcentral rainforests of Madagascar	100–160	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mining • illegal logging
76	<i>Propithecus candidus</i>	Silky sifaka	Mammal (primate)	Maroantsetra to Andapa basin, and Marojeju Massif, Madagascar	100–1,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hunting • habitat disturbance
77	<i>Psammobates geometricus</i>	Geometric tortoise	Reptile (tortoise)	Western Cape Province, South Africa	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • loss of habitat • destruction • predation
78	<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i>	Saola	Mammal	Annamite mountains, on the Viet Nam - PDR Laos border	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat destruction • hunting
79	<i>Psiadia cataractae</i>		Plant	Mauritius	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • development project • competition from invasive plant species
80	<i>Psorodonotus ebneri</i>	Beydaglari bush-cricket	Insect	Beydaglari range, Antalaya, Turkey	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • climate change • habitat loss
81	<i>Rafetus swinhoei</i>	Red River giant softshell turtle	Reptile (turtle)	Hoan Kiem Lake and Dong Mo Lake, Viet Nam, and Suzhou Zoo, China	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hunting for consumption • wetland destruction • pollution
82	<i>Rhinoceros sondaicus</i>	Javan rhino	Mammal (rhino)	Ujung Kulon National Park, Java, Indonesia	< 100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hunting for traditional medicine • small population size
83	<i>Rhinopithecus avunculus</i>	Tonkin snub-nosed monkey	Mammal (primate)	Northeastern Viet Nam	< 200	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat loss • hunting
84	<i>Rhizanthella gardneri</i>	West Australian underground orchid	Plant (orchid)	Western Australia, Australia	< 100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • land clearance for agriculture • climate change • salinisation
85	<i>Rhynchocyon</i> sp.	Boni giant sengi	Mammal (shrew)	Boni-Dodori Forest, Lamu area, Kenya	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • development causing habitat loss
86	<i>Risioenemis seidenschwarzi</i>	Cebu frill-wing (damselfly)	Insect (damselfly)	Rivulet beside the Kawasan River, Cebu, Philippines	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • habitat degradation and destruction

87	<i>Rosa arabica</i>		Plant	St Katherine Mountains, Egypt	Unknown, 10 sub-populations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> domestic animal grazing climate change and drought medicinal plant collecting limited range
88	<i>Salanoia durrelli</i>	Durrell's vontsira (type of mongoose)	Mammal	Marshes of Lake Alaotra, Madagascar	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> loss of habitat
89	<i>Santamartamys rufodorsalis</i>	Red crested tree rat	Mammal (rodent)	Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta, Colombia	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> urban development coffee cultivation
90	<i>Scaturiginichthys vermeilipinnis</i>	Red-finned Blue-eye	Fish	Edgbaston Station, central western Queensland, Australia	2,000-4,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> predation by introduced species
91	<i>Squatina squatina</i>	Angel shark	Fish (shark)	Canary Islands	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> benthic trawling
92	<i>Sterna bernsteini</i>	Chinese crested tern	Bird	Breeding in Zhejiang and Fujian, China. Outside breeding season in Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Taiwan, Thailand.	< 50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> habitat destruction egg collection
93	<i>Sygnathus watermeyeri</i>	Estuarine pipefish	Fish	Kariega Estuary to East Kleinemonde Estuary, Eastern Cape Province, South Africa	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dam construction is altering river flows flood events into estuaries
94	<i>Tahina spectabilis</i>	Suicide Palm Dimaka	Plant	Analalava district, north-western Madagascar	90	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> fires logging agricultural developments
95	<i>Telmatobufo bullocki</i>	Bullock's false toad	Amphibian (frog)	Nahuelbuta, Arauco Province, Chile	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> construction of hydro-electricity
96	<i>Tokudaia muenninki</i>	Okinawa spiny rat	Mammal (rodent)	Okinawa Island, Japan	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> habitat loss predation by feral cats
97	<i>Trigonostigma somphongsi</i>	Somphongs's rasbora	Fish	Mae Khlong basin, Thailand	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> farmland conversion and urbanization
						<ul style="list-style-type: none"> habitat

98	Valencia letourneuxi		Fish	Southern Albania and Western Greece	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> destruction water abstraction aggressive interaction with Gambusia
99	Voanioala gerardii	Forest coconut	Plant	Masoala peninsula, Madagascar	< 10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> deforestation harvesting for consumption of palm heart
100	Zaglossus attenboroughi	Attenborough's echidna	Mammal	Cyclops Mountains, Papua Province, Indonesia	Unknown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> habitat modification and degradation logging agricultural encroachment shifting cultivation and hunting by local people

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